

National
Montford Point
 Marine Association, Inc.



Websites

National MPMA, Inc.
www.montfordpointmarines.org

MPMA Memorial
www.mpmamemorial.org



2011

Congressional Gold Medal Recipients



There are several events the National Level and the local chapters are involved with during the year. If you are interested in participating, Circle below and tell us how you would like to participate:

- ~ Journal/Advertising, ~ Recruitment,
- ~ Youth Programs ~Veterans Groups
- ~ Annual Dinners ~ Communications
- ~ Ways & Means and Community Groups

--- Special Projects ---

NMPMA, Inc. Memorial Project
 Montford Point Museum

Visit our Memorial site fund project and website, make a donation or Purchase a Brick or Bronze Plaque
 You can even make a fast and secure purchase using the Paypal link at www.mpmamemorial.org



NATIONAL MONTFORD POINT MARINE ASSOCIATION, INC.



NMPMA, INC. National Office
 P.O. Box 711
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www.montfordpointmarines.org

THE LEGACY OF MONTFORD POINT

It was 1941 months before the attack on Pearl Harbor. The United States was still un-bloodied by the horror gripping Europe and the Pacific, times were tense. It was against this backdrop, the urging of First Lady Eleanor Roosevelt and threatened by activist A. Phillip Randolph marched on Washington for the 25th President Franklin D. Roosevelt (FDR) to sign what was to be known as Executive Order 8002. It established the Fair Employment Practice Commission which prohibited racial discrimination by any government agency. With a stroke of a pen, FDR officially opened to the Negroes one of America's most celebrated all white bastions: THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS.

The integration of the Marines marked the beginning of the end, for the officially sanctioned segregation in America. Recruiting was to begin on June 1, 1942. The basic instructions were sent out in a letter from the Commandant on May 15th. This letter set a quota of 200 recruits each from the Eastern and Central Divisions, while the Southern was to furnish 500 of the initial 900 recruits. These men were to be citizens between 17 and 29 years of age, and they were to meet the existing standards for enlistment within the Marine Corps. They were to be enlisted in Class III © status, Marine Corps Reserve and assigned to inactive duty in General Service Unit of their Reserve District. Both the service record book and the enlistment contracts were stamped "COLORED". On August 18, 1942, Headquarters and Service Battery of the 51st Composite Defense Battalion was activated at Montford Point North Carolina.

The first African American recruit to arrive at the camp was Howard P. Perry of Charlotte, North Carolina. He arrived on August 26th, and was later joined by 119 other privates who began recruit training in September. Over the next two years Montford Point would be the training site for the 51st and 52nd Defense Battalions. From July 1942 through the end of the war, approximately 20,000 African American men were trained at Montford Point and inducted into the Marine Corps. In late May 1943, the recruit battalion's field sergeant major and the last white drill instructor 1st Sgt Robert W. Colwell was transferred and replaced by Sgt Gilbert "Hashmark" Johnson from Mount Hebron, Alabama.

From the time Sgt Johnson took his post Black NCO's conducted the entire recruit training at Montford Point. Of the 19,168 African Americans who served in the Marine Corps during WWII, 12,738 went overseas in the defense battalions, combat support companies, or as stewards. These Marines served with valor at Peleliu, Iwo Jima, Guam, Ellice Islands, Marshall Islands, Guadalcanal, Okinawa, Saipan, Tinian, Mariana Island and other campaign stops.

Those who remained in the United States performed numerous duties as stewards at various headquarters; staff members at Montford Point; service troops at Supply Depots in Philadelphia, Norfolk, or the Naval Ammunition Depot at McAlester, Oklahoma.

One thing is certain, the post WWII Marine Corps could never return to the racial policy of 1940. African Americans continued to serve in segregated units until the fall of 1949 when an executive order from President Harry S. Truman established a policy of full integration. From Montford Point to Iwo Jima, Camp Lejeune to Korea, Vietnam to Beirut, from Grenada to Panama, Desert Storm to Kosovo, Mogadishu, Iraq and Afghanistan, African Americans and other Marines of color have served proudly and with honor.

Since 1775, the United States Marine Corps has served our country in peace and war. Today, the Marine Corps still serves the nations as a force in readiness, prepared to serve whenever the Nation requires. The National Montford Point Marine Association (NMPMA) is proud to be a thriving part of the Marine Corps Family.



Inquire how you can help by visiting the

Montford Point Museum

www.montfordpointmarines.org

or

Email: info@montfordpointmarines.org

Membership is open to all Veterans and members of all branches of the U.S. Armed Forces, regardless of race, creed, or natural origin. We seek Veterans, supporters, dependents of active duty, reserve, retired and active members of all branches to our organization.



To become a member, visit our membership link and download an application on our website: www.montfordpointmarines.org there you will find full details and other information as well.

You can also make payment through our Paypal program.

All that is required that you have been a member of the United States Armed Forces for more than 90 days, and have received an honorable discharge at the time of your separation from duty.

Annual Basic Membership
\$35.00

Life Membership is available as follows:
Up to age 29 \$500 / Age 30-39 \$475 / Age 40-59 \$400 over 60 is \$350.00

